

**ON THE STABILIZATION OF AN ABSTRACT COUPLED SYSTEM WITH  
MEMORY IN ONE EQUATION**

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ABSTRACT. We consider an abstract model of two coupled elastic materials. One of the materials has conservative characteristics whereas the other one has dissipative properties. The dissipative effect is caused by the presence of a memory term that depends on the fractional stationary operator with exponent  $\theta \leq 1$ . The problem is modeled by the equations

$$\begin{aligned} \rho_1 u_{tt} + \beta_1 A u - \int_0^\infty g(s) A^\theta u(t-s) ds + \alpha v_t &= 0, \\ \rho_2 v_{tt} + \beta_2 A v - \alpha u_t &= 0, \end{aligned}$$

satisfying the initial data

$$u(0) = u_0, \quad v(0) = v_0, \quad u_t(0) = u_1, \quad v_t(0) = v_1, \quad u(-s) = \phi_0(s), \quad s > 0.$$

Here  $A$  is a positive self-adjoint operator that has bounded inverse. Optimal decay rates for the solutions of this problem are obtained. We show that the decay rates depends on the exponent  $\theta$  and the wave propagation speeds:

$$\chi_0 = \frac{\beta_1}{\rho_1} - \frac{\beta_2}{\rho_2}.$$


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